

Risk of Bias Assessment



Critical Appraisal Skills Programme. CASP Checklists. Available at <https://casp-uk.net/casp-tools-checklists/>

Critical Appraisal Skills Programme

Evidence Partners

Evidence Partners. Methodological Resources. Available at <https://www.evidencepartners.com/resources/methodological-resources>

Higgins, J. P., Altman, D. G., & Sterne, J. A. (2017). Assessing risk of bias in included studies. In J. P. Higgins, R. Churchill, J. Chandler, & M. S. Cumpston (Eds.), *Cochrane handbook for systematic reviews of interventions version 5.2.0*. Cochrane. www.training.cochrane.org/handbook

Cochrane RCT "Risk of bias" Tool (Higgins et al., 2017).

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Sterne, J. A., Hernán, M. A., Reeves, B. C., Savović, J., Berkman, N. D., Viswanathan, M., Henry, D., Altman, D. G., Ansari, M. T., Boutron, I., Carpenter, J. R., Chan, A.-W., Churchill, R., Deeks, J. J., Hróbjartsson, A., Kirkham, J., Jüni, P., Loke, Y. K., Pigott, T. D., . . . Higgins, J. P. (2016). ROBINS-I: A tool for assessing risk of bias in non-randomised studies of interventions. *BMJ (Clinical Research Ed.)*, 355, Article i4919. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.i4919>

ROBINS-I for Nonrandomised Studies (Sterne et al., 2016)

RoB 2.0 Tool in Randomised Trails (Sterne et al., 2019)

Sterne, J. A. C., Savović, J., Page, M. J., Elbers, R. G., Blencowe, N. S., Boutron, I., Cates, C. J., Cheng, H.-Y., Corbett, M. S., Eldridge, S. M., Emberson, J. R., Hernán, M. A., Hopewell, S., Hróbjartsson, A., Junqueira, D. R., Jüni, P., Kirkham, J. J., Lasserson, T., Li, T., . . . Higgins, J. P. T. (2019). RoB 2: A revised tool for assessing risk of bias in randomised trials. *BMJ (Clinical Research Ed.)*, 366, Article i4898. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.i4898>

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